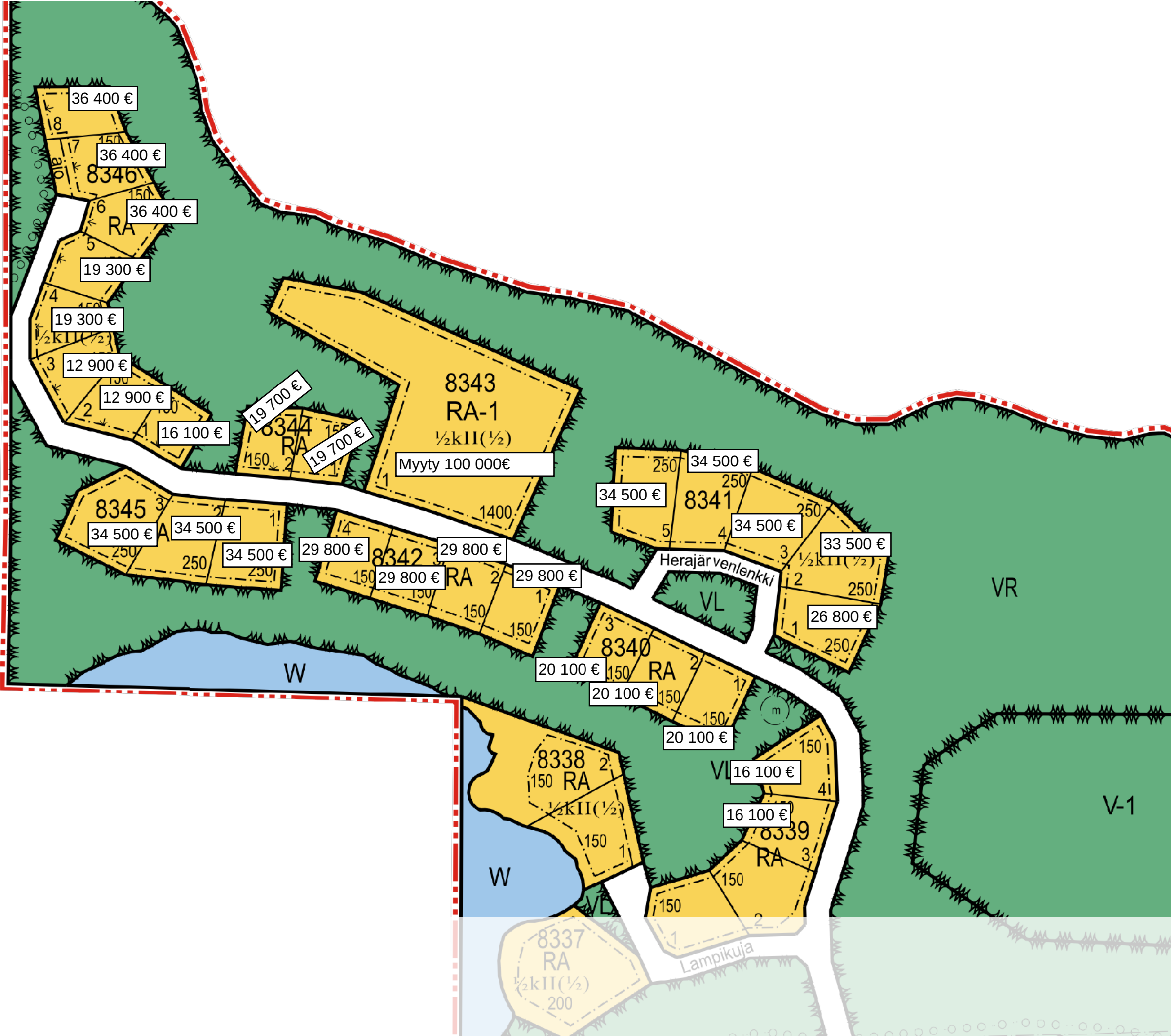




myytävät tontit

